# Climate Change and Resilience: Improving the Long-term Sustainability of the U.S. Transportation System



Global transportation infrastructure today is confronted with the escalating threat of climate change. The U.S. Department of Transportation (U.S. DOT) is taking steps to reduce greenhouse gas emissions, build a more sustainable and resilient transportation system, and respond to the disruptive impacts of climate change.



The U.S. DOT Volpe National Transportation Systems Center (Volpe Center) has worked at the intersection of climate change and transportation since it first opened its doors in 1970.



The U.S. DOT Volpe Center's multidisciplinary, multimodal team of experts work together to improve the long-term sustainability of the national and global transportation systems.



Through its vibrant communities of practice, the U.S. DOT Volpe Center regularly brings together staff from across disciplines and teams to share knowledge, exchange experience, and discuss best practices on a variety of skills and topics, including climate change and resiliency.

# **U.S. DOT Volpe Center Climate Change and Resilience Expertise**



# Improving Efficiency and Reducing Emissions from Transportation

- · Vehicle fuel efficiency, emissions modeling, and technology adoption projections
- · Facility energy modeling and emissions reduction
- Lifecycle, operational, organizational, societal, and facility-level carbon accounting
- Diversified energy/fuel sources analyses, including electric and zero emissions vehicles
- Emissions management, trading, and policy analyses

# **Assessing Infrastructure Vulnerability and Promoting Resilience**



- Vulnerability/risk assessments at multiple scales and for various types of assets and climate stressors
- Integration of disruption planning, resilience, and climate adaptation into long-range transportation planning
- Freight and energy scenario planning modeling and analyses for understanding and communicating future transportation needs, patterns, and impacts
- Economics of transportation disruption impacts, mitigation, and adaptation
- · Cybersecurity analyses, impact assessments, and mitigation
- Infrastructure resource capacity assessments given a climate driven migration (i.e., forced migration)



# Planning and Implementing Sustainable Transportation Systems

- Implementation of sustainability initiatives, performance/program review, and reporting
- Interagency partnership and stakeholder coordination to promote action, even in disaster response and recovery
- Development of sustainability and climate change impact assessment tools
- Enhancement of organizations' abilities to evaluate, plan for, and implement resilience strategies
- Capacity building for individuals and organizations to shift to low carbon transportation options and solve resilience-related challenges

# **Our Partners in Climate Change and Resilience**

- · U.S. Department of Agriculture
  - U.S. Forest Service
- · U.S. Department of Defense
  - U.S. Air Force
  - U.S. Navy
- U.S. Department of Energy
  - Advanced Research Projects Agency—Energy
- U.S. Department of the Interior
  - Bureau of Land Management
  - National Park Service
  - · U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service
- U.S. Department of Transportation
  - Assistant Secretary for Aviation and International Affairs
  - Federal Aviation Administration
  - Federal Highway Administration

- Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration
- Federal Railroad Administration
- Federal Transit Administration
- · Maritime Administration
- National Highway Traffic Safety Administration
- Office of the Secretary of Transportation-Policy
- Office of the Secretary of Transportation-Research
- Millennium Challenge Corporation
- Other Key Partners
  - Cambridge Department of Public Works
  - Global Resilience Institute (Northeastern University)
  - Massachusetts Department of Transportation
  - New York City Department of Citywide Administrative Services











# Recent U.S. DOT Volpe Center Climate Change and Resilience Work



# Improving Efficiency and Reducing Emissions from Transportation

### RAIL

 Best Practices and Strategies for Improving Rail Energy Efficiency

### **TRANSIT**

 Greenhouse Gas Emissions from Transit Projects: Programmatic Assessment

### **HIGHWAYS**

- Carbon Sequestration Pilot Program
- Corporate Average Fuel Economy (CAFE)
- Reducing Heavy Truck Fuel Consumption
- Renewable Energy in Highway Right-of-Way
- Highway Renewable Energy: Photovoltaic Noise Barriers
- Fleet Decarbonization Target and Strategy Optimization

## **AVIATION**

- Aviation Environmental Design Tool
- Achieving Airport Carbon Neutrality
- U.S. Airport Greenhouse Gas Emissions Inventories: State of the Practice and Recommendations for Airports
- Commercial Aviation Alternative Fuels Initiative (CAAFI®)
- ICAO Environmental Report 2019: Environmental Trends in Aviation to 2050

# Assessing Infrastructure Vulnerability and Promoting Resilience

- Scenario Planning for Resiliency and Emissions Reduction in Massachusetts and New Mexico
- Freight and Fuel Transportation Optimization Tool (FTOT)

- FHWA Vulnerability Assessment and Adaptation Framework, 3rd Edition
- Hampton Roads Climate Impact Quantification initiative
- Transportation Energy Resilience Toolkit
- U.S. Forest Service Transportation
   Resiliency Guidebook: Addressing Climate
   Change Impacts on U.S. Forest Service
   Transportation Assets
- Climate Change Adaptation Support for Transportation Practitioners
- <u>Beyond Bouncing Back: A Roundtable on</u> <u>Critical Transportation Infrastructure Resilience</u>
- Resilience and Disaster Recovery (RDR)
   Tool Suite
- U.S.-Netherlands Infrastructure Resilience Collaboration
- Infrastructure Resiliency: A Risk-Based Framework

# Planning and Implementing Sustainable Transportation Systems

- Eco-Logical: An Ecosystem Approach to Developing Infrastructure Projects
- Connecting Transportation Planning and the Environment
- Global Approaches to Addressing Biofuelrelated Invasive Species Risks and Incorporation into U.S. Laws and Policies
- INVEST (FHWA Infrastructure Voluntary Evaluation Sustainability Tool)
- Sustainable Rest Area Design and Operations
- <u>EERPAT: Strategic Planning for GHG Emissions</u> at Statewide Areas
- VisionEval: Open-Source Strategic Planning Model Framework

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